Perkins to Lahoma: Lessons in calibrating the COSMOS rover over long distances in Oklahoma

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How can we create (and automate) a high resolution map of soil moisture for Oklahoma?

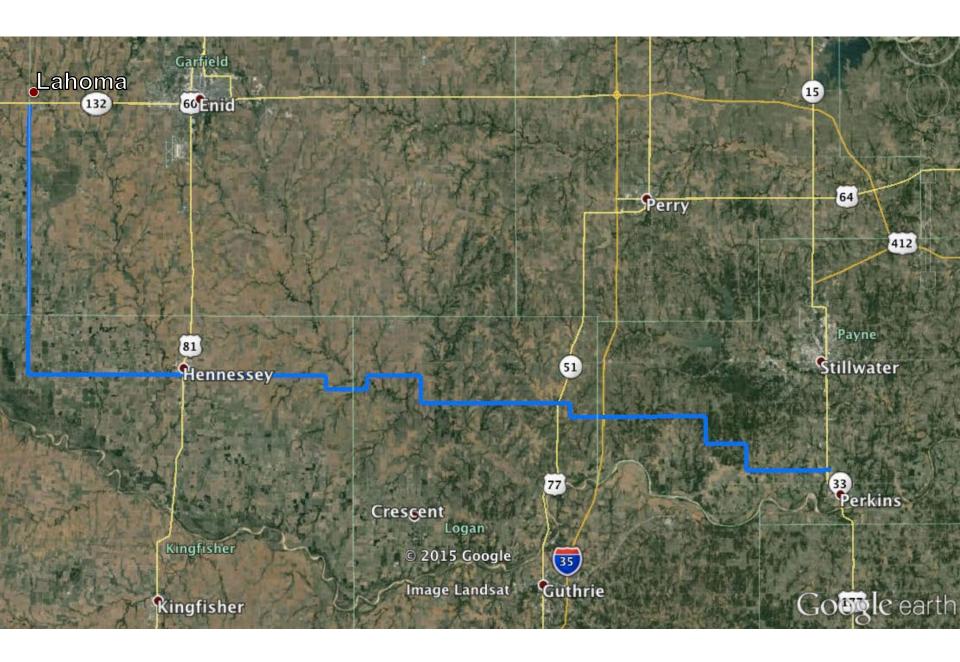
How can we create (and automate) a high resolution map of soil moisture for Oklahoma?

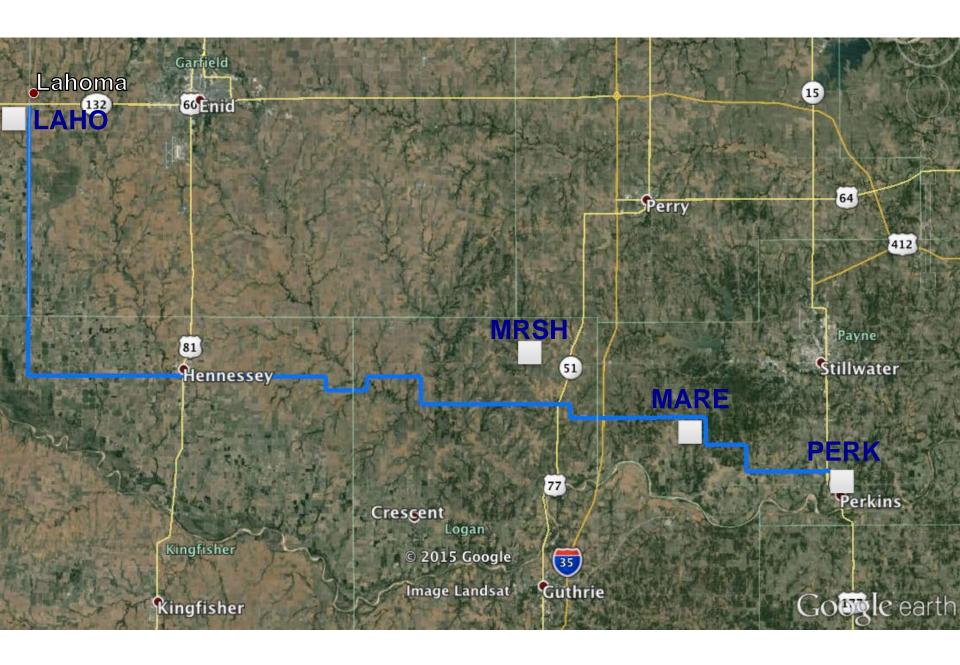
What controls soil moisture variability in Oklahoma?

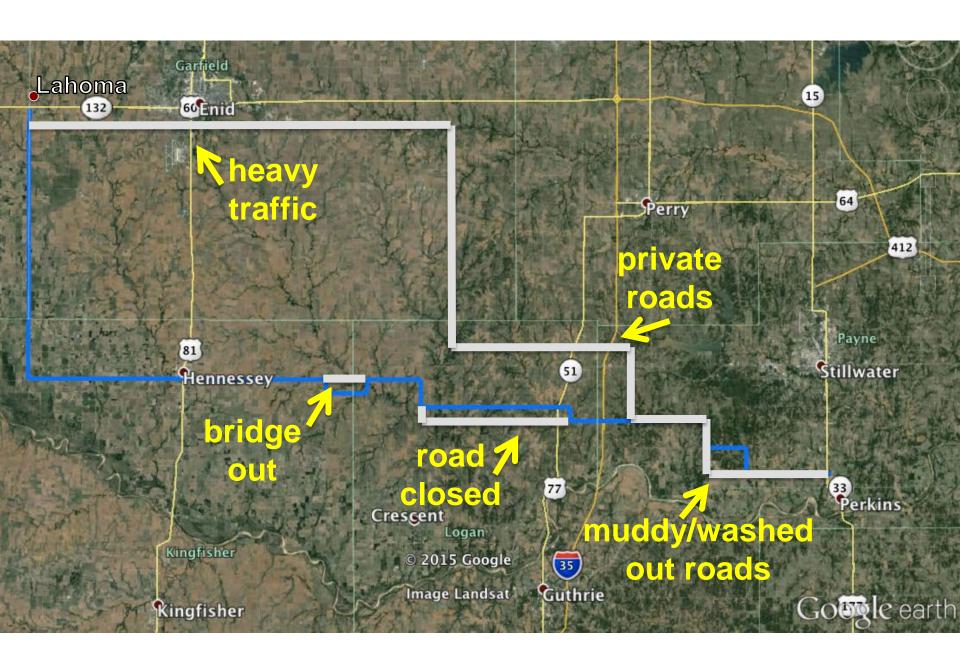
Rules of the Rove

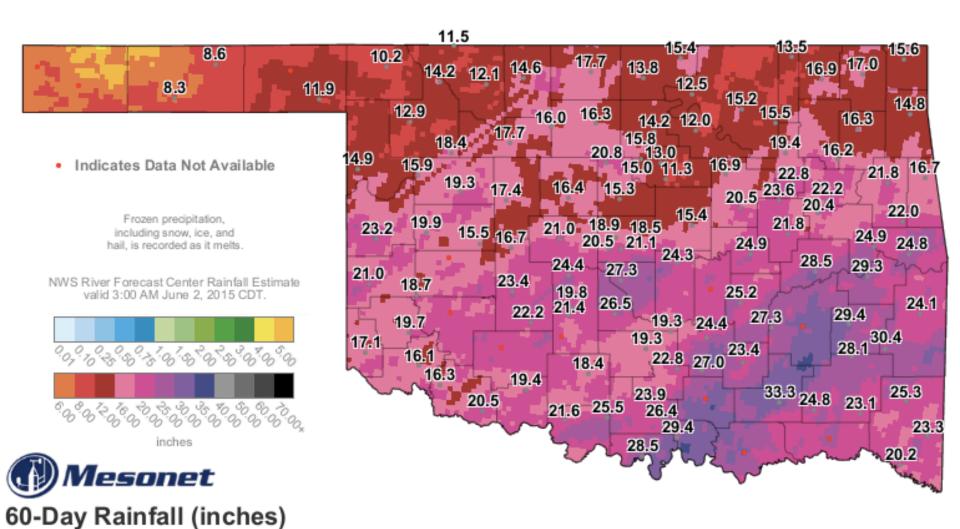
- 1. Be safe and abide by the law
- 2. Maximize overlap with calibration locations
- 3. Minimize driving on heavily trafficked roads
- 4. Minimize turns
- 5. Be prepared to adjust,
 Google Maps can be wrong!











 $\begin{array}{ll} \theta = \textit{f}(\ N_{corr}, & corrected \ counts \\ N_{0}, & Desilets \ calibration \ parameter \\ w_{lat}, & lattice \ water \\ w_{som}, & soil \ organic \ matter \ water \\ w_{veg} & vegetation \ water \end{array}$

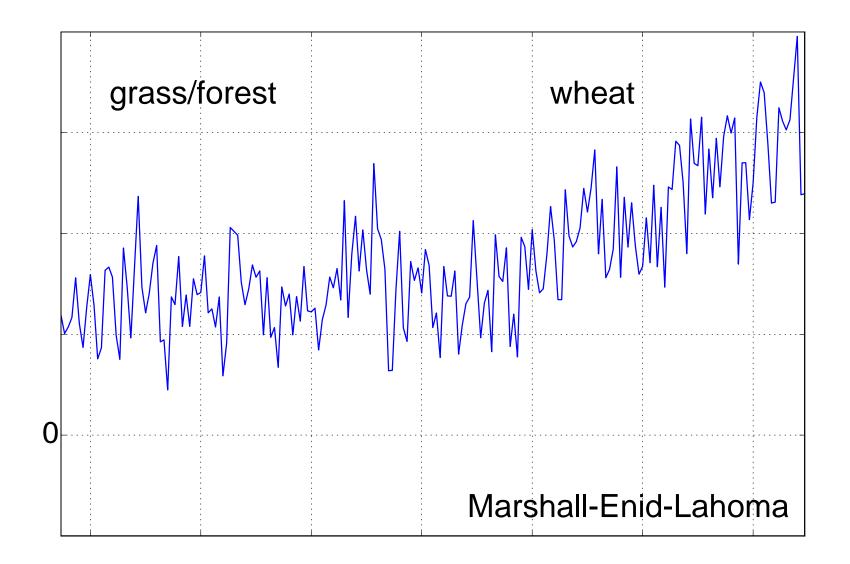
```
corrected counts
\theta = f(N_{corr},
       N_0
                    Desilets calibration parameter
                    lattice water
       W_{lat},
                    soil organic matter water
       W_{som},
                    vegetation water
      W<sub>veq</sub>
N_{corr} = f(N,
                    raw counts
                    neutron flux at NMDB
                    surface air pressure
          p,
                    water vapor density
```

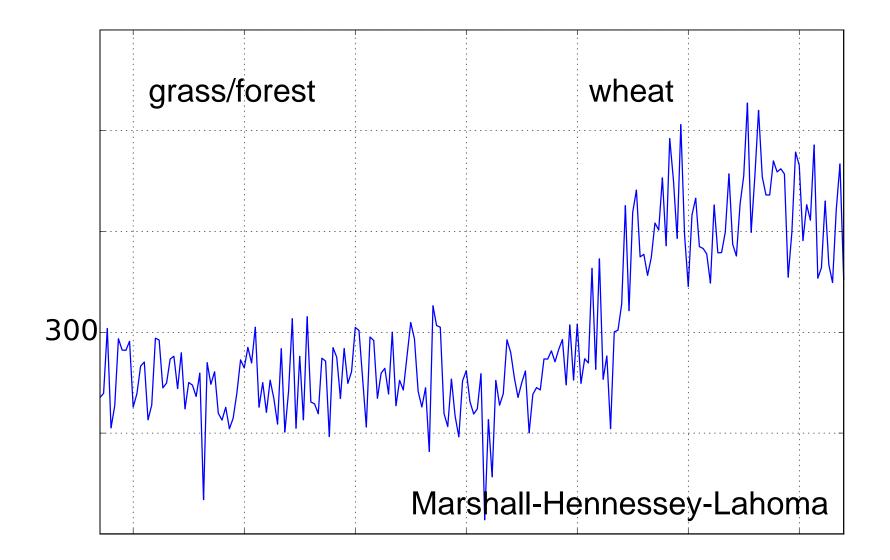
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N_{corr} = f(N, \checkmark) raw counts

I, \checkmark neutron flux at NMDB

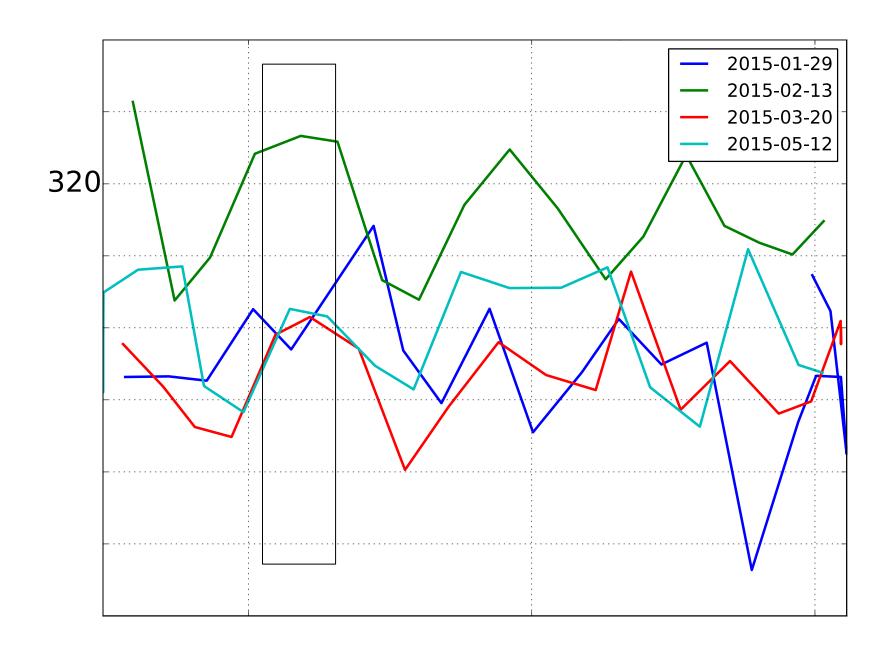
p, \checkmark surface air pressure

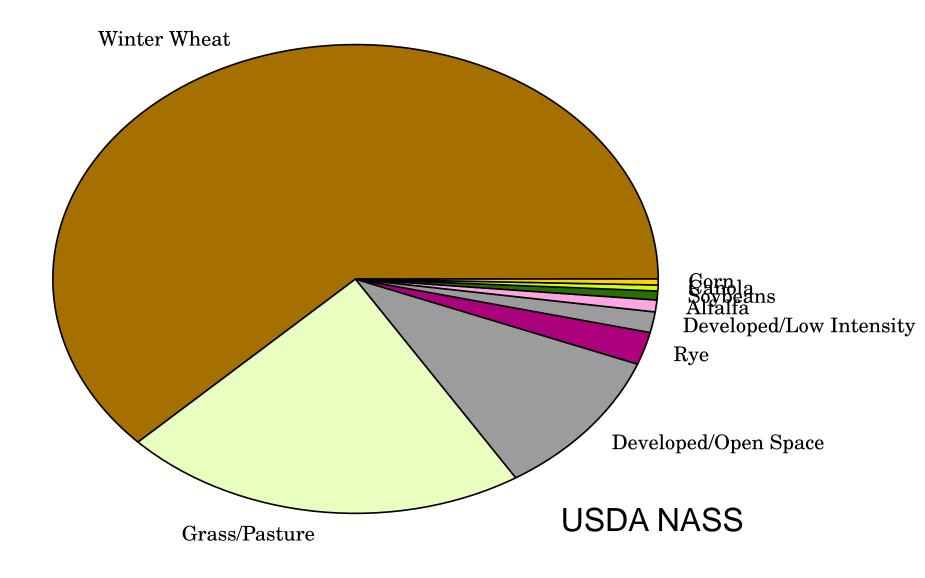
\rho_{V} \checkmark water vapor density
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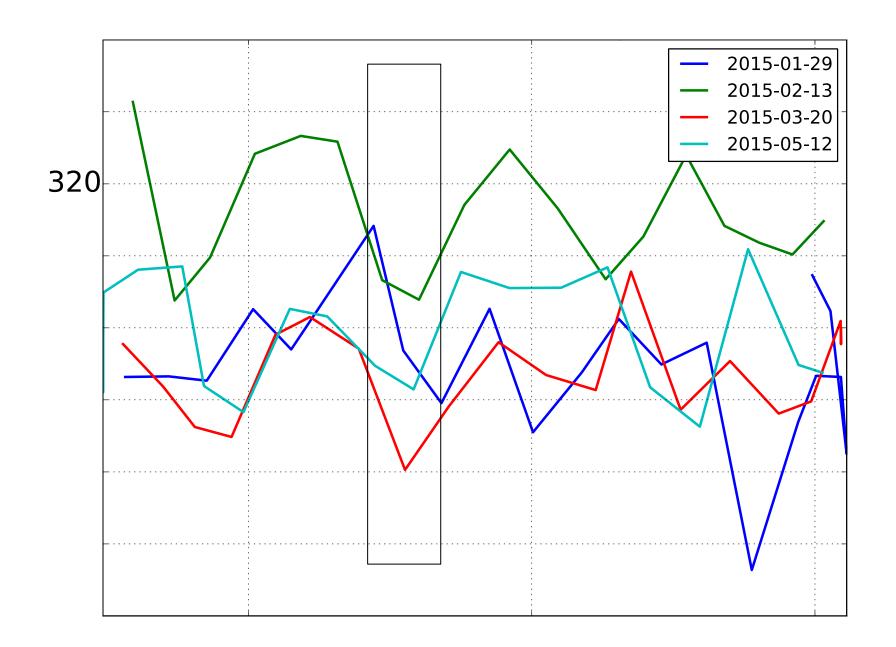


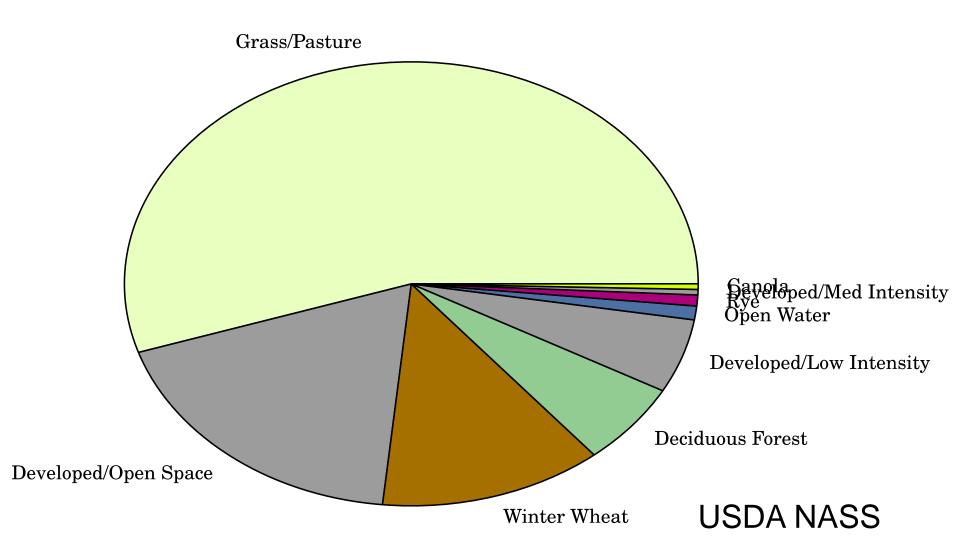


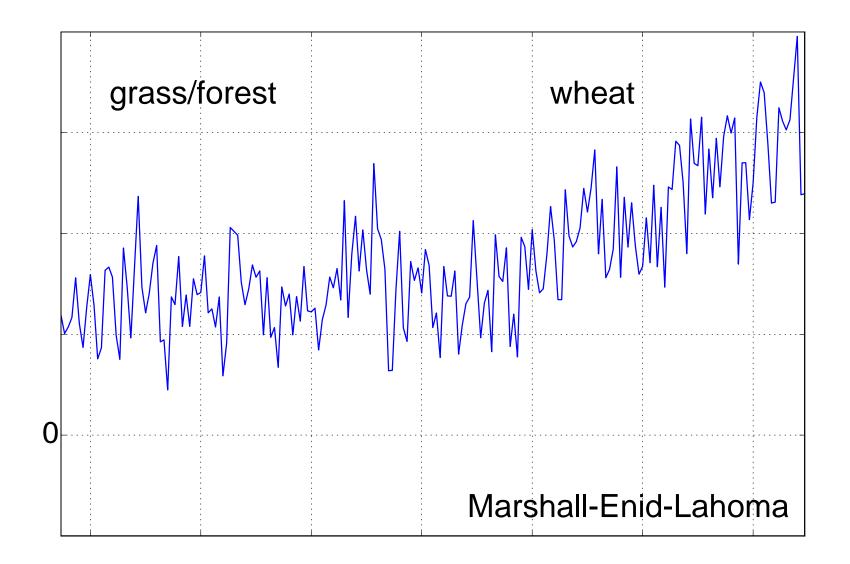


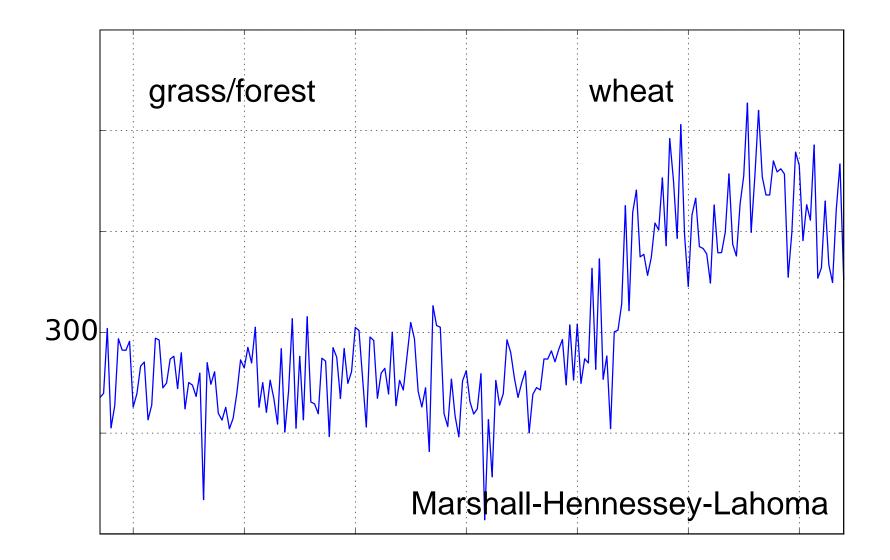












A pattern emerging?

- Initial calibrations at Perkins and Marena sites:
 - Perkins (mostly wheat): $N_0 = 608$
 - Marena (grass/forest): N₀ = 451
- Without looking at soil properties (clay%, lattice water, organic matter, etc.), cannot draw conclusions about patterns in N_{corr} or differences in N₀.

Summary

 Weather, roads, and mapping inaccuracies can seem to conspire to make rover transects difficult.

 While progress slow on the calibration front, still see patterns (of yet unknown cause) in corrected neutron counts.

Thank you

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